

# META-CDM Workshop Moving towards Total Airport Management and putting the passenger at the heart of CDM

# Airport Research in FP7

Rémy Dénos DG Research & Innovation European Commission

#### **Essential Operational Changes** 6 Key per Step and Feature Features • Civil/Military Traj Mgt & BMT System Interop with A/G data Airspace & Moving from • Full 4D Aeronautical Data Airspace to New A/G datalink Free Routing TMA exit to TMA entry **4D Trajectory** Coordination sharing Management A/G Datalink • Free Routing • CPDLC • i4D + CTA Integrated Traffic Multiple CT0s/CTAs AMAN DMAN & Basic AMAN Synchronisation Mixed mode runway operations extended AMAN horizon Network Network Operations Planning using SBTs/RBTs 4D traj used in ATFCM UDPP Collaborative Basic Network Management Operations Planning & Dynamic/ Capacity Balancing Xchange models **SWIM** IP based Services network Surface Management Integrated with Further integration of surface & departure management A-SMGCS L3 & L4 Airport Airport CDM • A-SMGCS L1 Integration & arrival & departure • Airport Safety Nets & L2 Throughput • Enhanced DST & PBN Conflict • Initial Controller Management & • Conflict **Assistance Tools** Automation Detection & • Enhanced trajectory prediction Resolution Step 2 Trajectory Step 3 **Deployment** Step 1 Performance **Baseline** Time based based based

### SESAR: Airside



A-CDM SWIM

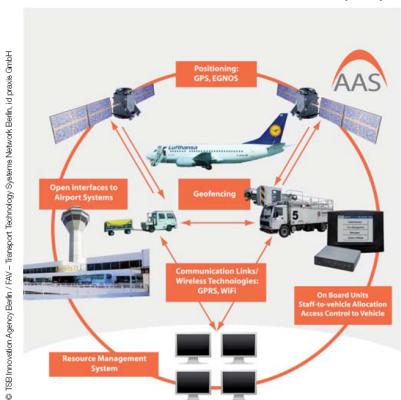
2008-2016



# Apron

# **AAS: Integrated Airport Apron Safety Fleet Management** (2008-2011, 2.3M€ EU 3.5M€ Total, TSB)

AAS system layout



Monitoring and optimising ground vehicle fleets and equipment in the apron area



# Landside: Time-Efficiency

**ASSET Aeronautic Study on Seamless Transport** (2008-2011, CP-FP, 2.3M€ EU 3.6M€ Total, DLR)



Airport Modelling from passenger entering the airport until aircraft leaving the gate

**TITAN Turnaround Integration in Trajectory and Network** 





(2009-2012, CP-FP 2.8M€ EU, 3.9M€ Total, INECO)

# Accessibility

ICARUS Innovative Changes in Air transport
Research for Universally designed Services
(2012-2014, CSA-SA, 0.56M€ EU, 0.75 M€ Total, ONCE)



accessible services



# Airport Security (AAT)

BEMOSA Behavioural Modelling for Security in Airports (2009-2012, 3.4M€ EU 4.2M€ Total, Israel Institute of Technology)



ATOM Airport detection and Tracking Of dangerous Materials by passive and active sensors arrays (2009-2012, 3.5M€ EU 5.2M€ Total, DLR)





# Airport Security (SEC)

**COPRA** / Comprehensive European Approach to the Protection of Civil Aviation

**EMILI** / Emergency management in large infrastructures

**SAMURAI** / Suspicious and abnormal behaviour monitoring using a network of cameras & sensors for situation awareness enhancement

**TASS** / Total airport security system

**EFFISEC** / Efficient integrated security checkpoints

**CRISIS** / Critical incident management training system using an interactive simulation environment

#### **SIAM** / Security Impact Assesment Measures



SUBITO - Surveillance of Unattended Baggage and the Identification and Tracking of the Owner.

Welcome to the SUBITO project web Site

SUBITO is a capability project funded by the EU under Security Topic SEC-2007 and designed to research and further develop automated real time detection of abandoned luggage, fast identification of the individual responsible and his/her subsequent path and current location.

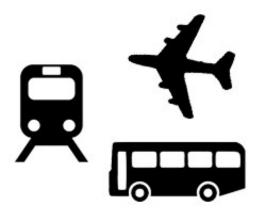
The SUBITO consortium is formed by diverse group of technology and implementation experts from six countries.



# Co-Modality

#### **ModAir Co-modal Airport**

(2012-2014, 0.599M€ EU 0.80 M€ Total, EADS)



ICT for Transport: most of research is about surface transport modes

**ICOA** .10. 09 International Conference on Airports

(2008-2010, 0.056M€ EU 0.126M€ Total, Académie de l'Air et

de l'Espace)





# Beyond 2050 ?

# Resilience 2050 New design principles fostering safety, agility and resilience for ATM

(2012-2015, 2.2M€ EU 2.8M€ Total, Innaxis)

2050AP Airport of the future (2011-2014, 2M€ EU 2.6M€ Total, NLR)



#### **ENDLESS RUNWAY**

(2012-2013, 0.562M€ EU 0.709M€ Total, NLR)





# The Regulatory Approach

Brussels, 1.12.2011 COM(2011) 823 final

### The Airport Package

Airport policy in the European Union - addressing capacity and quality to promote growth, connectivity and sustainable mobility

#### WHAT'S

- If no action is taken, by 2030 19 European airports will be operating at full capacity all day, every day, and an estimated 10% of demand for air travel will go unmet through lack of airport capacity.
- When you add up the minutes and hours of flight delays in Europe, 70% of the total is linked to aircraft turnaround at airports.
- It is not always clear who is responsible for coordinating groundhandling, which is crucial to airport safety, efficiency and good passenger service – particularly during severe weather.
- Where restrictions on airport noise are necessary, they need to be adopted in a more transparent way and should be proportional to the identified problem.

#### The ITS Directive

2010/40/EU

Coordinated ad coherent deployment and use of Intelligent Transport Systems



# Why Crisis Management?

The Air Transport System is being optimised in the view of facing the ever increasing capacity problem i.e. to work under optimal conditions under full capacity but what happens if:

## 2010: a volcano erupts

The closure of the airspace between 15 and 21 April caused an unprecedented disruption of air traffic :

- More than 100.000 flights cancelled
- » Cc. 10M pax unable to travel
- » Airlines' revenue loss estimated at 1.7M USD (IATA)
- 313 European airports (75% of the network) totally disabled and airports' lost revenue was 250M euros (ACI Europe)





# Why Crisis Management?

### 12/2012: Heavy snow falls

#### NH closed; Valley witnesses power disruption amid heavy snowfall

www.statetimes.in/.../nh-closed-valley-witnesses-power-disruption-a...

6 days ago – Chief Engineer EM&RE said that due to **heavy snowfall** in the North and ... The **Air traffic** got **disrupted** due to poor visibility and no flight could ...

#### Valley gets season's first snowfall

www.deccanherald.com > Region

6 days ago - Due to poor visibility, **air traffic** was also **disrupted** as no flight could operate ... He said due to **heavy snowfall**, there has been power **disruption** ...

#### Heavy snowfall overnight in Metro Vancouver causing disruptions

www.vancouversun.com/.../Heavy+snowfall+overnight.../story.html

1 day ago – A **heavy snowfall** overnight in Metro Vancouver has caused some school ... At least two **Air** Canada flights are cancelled and WestJet reports several delays ... causing major **traffic** delays, bus **disruptions** and minor accidents.

#### SABC News.com - Croatia chaos after unusually **heavy snowfall** ... www.sabc.co.za/.../Croatia-chaos-after-unusually-heavy-snowfall-20...

9 Dec 2012 – Unusually **heavy snowfall** disrupts Croatia, causing flight delays and traffic chaos around the ... Snow blankets Netherlands, **disrupting air traffic** ...

#### Heavy snowfall causes transport chaos in Germany | Video | Reuters ...

uk.reuters.com/video/.../heavy-snowfall-causes-transport-chaos-in?...

11 Dec 2012 – **Heavy snowfall** and icy roads cause chaos for commuters across Germany on ... **Air traffic** at Frankfurt airport experienced **disruptions** as well.

#### Heavy snowfall in parts of Kashmir | India Environment Portal

www.indiaenvironmentportal.org.in > News

5 days ago – Srinagar, Dec 14: **Heavy snowfall** in parts of Kashmir and along the ... has closed the highway for traffic and **disrupted** the **air-traffic** to Kashmir ...

#### NH closed, freak weather till Dec 17 - DAILY EXCELSIOR

www.dailyexcelsior.com/newsite/nh-closed-freak-weather-till-dec-17/

6 days ago - Srinagar, Dec 14: **Heavy snowfall** in parts of Kashmir and along the ... has closed the highway for traffic and **disrupted** the **air-traffic** to Kashmir ...

Sunday 9 December 2012 20:00

#### REUTERS



Snow in Croatia and other Balkan states has been unusually high(REUTERS)

#### Heaviest one-day snowfall the city has seen since 1955

Freezing temperatures and heavy snowfall have killed at least six people and caused travel chaos across the Balkans according to the AP Press. Blizzards also hit Slovenia and Bosnia.

#### Snow blankets Netherlands, disrupting air traffic

Heavy snow and strong winds caused more than 100 flight cancellations at Amsterdam's international airport on Friday. The Dutch Meteorological Institute said 10-15 centimetres of snow was expected in the Netherlands.

Flights were cancelled from the Dutch capital to cities in Britain, Germany, France and Denmark and the Czech Republic. Many other flights were delayed because of the bad weather. Train and bus service was also disrupted, but delays were less serious than authorities had predicted.

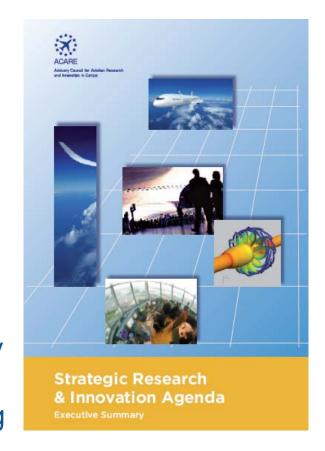
Challenge 1: Meeting Societal and Market Needs

Challenge 2: Maintaining and Extending Industrial Leadership

Challenge 3: Protecting the Environment and the Energy Supply

Challenge 4: Ensuring Safety and Security

Challenge 5: Prioritising Research, Testing Capabilities and Education



Flightpath 2050



# Next Steps?

- What is the way forward for Airport-CDM?
- What are the technical solutions to develop?
- How to connect with other modes?
- How to set-up projects, in which frame?
- Are there needs for policy actions (e.g. Communication, Directive, Standards)
- How to finance?



# Looking forward to META-CDM findings

META-CDM Crisis Management Airport Collaborative Decision Making (2012-2014, 0,593M€ EU 0,665M€ Total, ENAC)





